RioTinto

International Safety@Sea Conference Session 4 (Enhancing Maritime Safety through Technology)

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Rio Tinto Marine activities at a glance

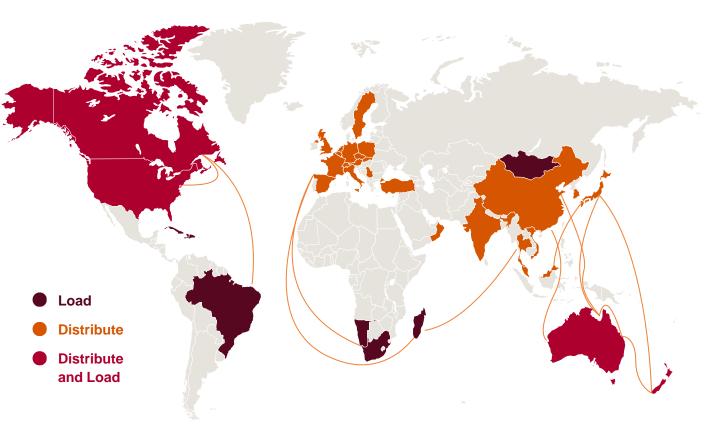
By volume, Rio Tinto is the world's largest dry bulk shipper

The Vision

• As a leading Charterer, we strive to have a fatality and injury free portfolio and an uplifted baseline for crew welfare.

The Action

- Rio Tinto has been on a journey to strengthen our vetting, assurance, and incident management processes
- Rio Tinto has developed a series of recommendations in collaboration with key partners to strengthen ties in safety & crew welfare in 2022 and onwards.
- Our safety programs anchors together these high priority initiatives on our journey to realising our vision



17 vessels owned by Rio Tinto 230 contracted vessels at any given time

2,700 voyages per annum

Over **300**_{MT} per annum

Fatalities continue to occur on Rio Tinto's non-managed chartered fleet and the broader industry, while the pandemic accelerated the need for crew welfare and wellbeing

Rio Tinto (non-managed) chartered fleet fatalities

Number of reported fatalities in shipping globally

Stranded seafarers during height of pandemic in 2000 2019: 2 2020: 1 2021: 3 2022: 1

2014 - 2021: 563*

Decreasing trend from 114 fatalities in 2014 to 36 fatalities in 2021 with seafarers representing 89%.

400,000

Crew welfare and retention rate is a risk factor considered in underwriting[^]

Mental health and wellbeing should be part of safety culture

Total no. of reported

shipping industry

incidents including total

losses

2022: 3,032^

Including 38 total loss in 2022

28%

of seafarers reporting mild to severe levels of depression, with higher levels among younger seafarers aged between 18 and 30**

Source:

YTD 2023: 0

^Allianz Global, Safety and Shipping Review 2023

*European Maritime Safety Agency, Annual Overview of Marine Casualties and Incidents 2022 ** Marine Benefits, Re:fresh by Marine Benefits Wellbeing 2022

Rio Tinto's Marine safety & crew welfare initiatives



RT Designated Owners & Operators Standard

Commitment to lift crew safety & welfare standards:

- Fatality Prevention
- DryBMS
- SSI: Crew Welfare

RT Owners & Operators Safety Engagement

Quarterly RT Safety Engagement Workshops:

- Incident Sharing,
- Best practices
- Learnings

RT Vetting & Assurance Activities

Increase RT number of safety surveys / periodic inspections:

- 300 Voyage Charter Inspections
- 200 TC Periodic Inspections
- 100 200 Master Coaches Visits (to commence 2024)

RT - Safety Assessment by Intelligent Learnings (SAIL)

High-resolution risk-profiling enable prioritization of inspection resources:

- Detailed vessel data to support risk mitigation
- Operator Engagement

RT - Online RT port & terminal training

Reducing incidents and uplifting operational standards

- Tailored training material for all RT owned ports & terminals
- Provided to all owners & operators as self-directed learning packages

Designated Owners & Operators Standard

DOOS Delivers

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Common standards across our fleet to prevent fatalities, injuries and improve crew welfare

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Provide a structured platform for Rio Tinto and partners to work together to improve safety and welfare outcomes

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Differentiate like-minded owners and operators committed to positively shape the industry through Rio Tinto's shared vision

Why Join DOOS

Rio Tinto seeks to partner with like-minded vessel owners, operators, and technical managers that share the same vision of improving seafarer safety and welfare outcomes.





Rio Tinto Objective:

- Digitalization of fleet risk profiling through compiling and storage of data and application of intelligent learning tools.
- Reduce manual processes through automation of steps for risk
 assessments
- Enhance risk assessment accuracy and support data driven decision making and reduce risk exposure

Key features of Project SAIL:

- Provides a high-resolution risk-profiling of vessels to enable prioritization of inspection resources
- On demand detailed vessel historical and analysis data to assess
 vessels
- Reliable data to support collaboration with Owners to enhance safety barriers and incident prevention

